

## 16<sup>th</sup> Foundation: Burgos

(Ch.31)

### The Book of her Foundations

by Teresa of Avila

Begins to treat in this chapter of the foundation of the glorious St. Joseph of Saint Anne in the city of Burgos. The first Mass was said April 19, the octave of Easter, in 1582.

For over six years, members of the Society of Jesus, told me that our Lord would be greatly served if a house of our order were founded in Burgos. The reasons they gave, made me begin to desire it. On account of the many trails within the order, there had been no opportunity to attempt a foundation in Burgos.

**2.** In 1580, while I was in Valladolid, the Archbishop of Burgos passed through. I asked the bishop of Palencia to ask him permission to make a foundation in Burgos.

**3.** The archbishop granted **permission** because he knew how our Lord was served in them. The bishop of Palencia told me that the **license** needed could be considered as granted.

**4.** I don't know the reason for feeling so much **repugnance** as I then did. After I saw what was to take place, the cause seemed to be the devil. Each time there was a trial, the Lord has helped me with **locutions** and **deeds**. In this situation, He immediately began to encourage me. The Lord told me to not fail to make these two foundations (Palencia & Burgos). All hesitation left me.

**5.** It seemed better to make the foundation in Palencia first since Burgos was so cold. But then a request for a foundation in Soria came and it seemed better to go there first and then to Burgos.

The bishop of Palencia thought an account should be given to the archbishop in Burgos of what was taking place, and I begged him to do so. The archbishop wrote to me saying that the people of Burgos had to give their consent in order to make the foundation.

**6.** In short, his conclusion was that I should go to Burgos to discuss the matter with the city. If they said no, he would override them and give his permission as he was not going to let them tie his hands. He, most of all, wanted to avoid the turmoil and opposition that had taken place in Avila over the

foundation of the monastery. He felt it not suitable to found a monastery unless with an **income** or the **consent** of the city.

**7.** The bishop of Palencia considered that the deed was as good as done and the archbishop of Burgos had sent word for me to come. Yet I felt he lacked enthusiasm. I felt it best to obtain permission from the city although I knew it would be difficult. I felt it best to let the matter rest for now as winter approached, so I headed to Avila.

### Part 2 Catalina de Tolosa

**8.** There lived in Burgos a holy widow, Catalina de Tolosa. She had given two of her daughters as nuns to our monastery of the Conception in Valladolid and two others to Palencia.

**9.** Her daughters seemed to be no less than angels. She gave them good dowries for she is very generous as well as rich.

She came to Palencia and so we were certain of the **permission** and asked her to look for a **house** for us to **rent**. The thought never occurred to me that she would spend as needed for her own, but only lend to me. She desired the foundation so much that she was sad to see it delayed.

And so, I returned to Avila, as I have said. I was very relaxed and unconcerned about the foundation, but she wasn't. Thinking all we needed was **permission** from the city, she began to try to get it from the city.

**10.** She had two neighbors, a mother and a daughter, who wanted the foundation as well. The mother asked her son, a magistrate, to seek permission from the city council. He asked about the **financial backing**, saying that without it, they wouldn't give permission.

Catalina de Tolosa stated that she would **provide a house** and **ensure the food**.

The son then succeeded in obtaining **permission** from the magistrates and from the archbishop and brought Catalina the **license in writing**.

She then wrote me that she had begun negotiating the foundation. I thought she was joking as I know how difficult it is to obtain permission for a monastery founded in poverty. She neglected to mention that she had obligated herself to pay for it.

### Part 3 The Lord's Words

**11.** I felt the foundation could be made if the license could be obtained. I couldn't bear the thought of going to a place as cold as Burgos .... maybe the prioress of Palencia could go in my place.... as all was in order and there was nothing left to do.

While I was thinking about this, determined not to go, the Lord said the following words:

**Don't pay attention to the cold weather for I am the true warmth. The devil uses all his strength to hinder that foundation; use yours with my help so that it may be realized and do not fail to go in person, for great good will be done.**

**12.** With these words, I changed my mind again. Although my human nature finds these trials distasteful, my desire to suffer for this great God does not lessen.

There was cold weather and snow at that time. It was my lack of health that daunted me more than the cold, for when I have my health all seems easy.

### Part 4 Opposition

**13.** Within a few days, I had the **license**, along with **letters** from Catalina de Tolosa and her friend Dona Catalina, urging me to hurry. There were many other orders seeking to make foundations there too. The charity of the city was seen as all obtained licenses too. The archbishop opposed these other foundations thinking that they would be harmful to the orders founded in poverty. Yet, God brings about great blessings wherever there are many monasteries, that He has no trouble sustaining.

**14.** The **locution** I had heard implied that there would be much **opposition**. I could not understand from where it would come for we had a **house** and the **city** was in accord along with the **archbishop**. I never doubted though the words heard from God.

**15.** In short, Father Provincial asked me if I had obtained the archbishop's permission **in writing**. I wrote about this to Burgos. They answered that he was pleased about the permission and so it didn't seem that there was any reason to doubt.

### Part 5 Journey to Burgos

**16.** Father Provincial accompanied us on this journey to look after me and to visit Soria not far from Burgos. The roads were so flooded with heavy rains, that he was also needed to pull the wagons out of the mire. Though daring, the Lord had told me that we could make this trip without harm that He would be with us. There was special danger in a river crossing near Burgos called Paso de los Pontones. The rain had flooded the bridge and it could not even be seen. In sum, it was very imprudent to cross there especially with wagons.

**17.** We had hired a guide in an inn who knew that crossing. And, oh! The inns! There was no possibility of making a full day's journey in one day because of the bad roads. The wagons usually got stuck in the mud needing other mules to help pull the wagons out.

The Fathers who came with us underwent a lot because the muleteers we had hired were young and careless. Father Provincial took care of everything. What was difficult, he made easy except the crossing of the bridge. We were eight nuns; five were to remain in Burgos. My illnesses prevented me from enjoying the good things that happened during the journey. All the nuns were very happy and once the danger was over, they found recreation in talking about it. For those who usually practice obedience as do these nuns, it is a great thing to suffer in obeying.

### Part 6 Entering Burgos

**18.** It was through this rough journey and heavy rain that we reached Burgos. Before entering the city, our Father wanted us to go first to visit the holy crucifix and recommend our foundation to the Lord. It had been decided that the foundation be made immediately.

**19.** The next day, the whole city council came in a body to see me. If we had had any fear, it was of the city. Thus, we considered that now everything would go easily. Although no one knew of our coming, we had thought of making it known to the archbishop so the first Mass could be said at once but because of the very heavy rain, we did not do so.

**20.** That night we rested in the great comfort that this holy woman provided for us. The large fire proved troublesome for me. The next day, I couldn't raise my head and had to speak to visitors through a veiled grate; it was a day in which I had to attend to business matters, I was very embarrassed.

### **Part 7 The Archbishop**

**21.** Early that morning, Father Provincial went to seek the blessing of His Excellency. He found the archbishop very angry because I had come without his permission. He was acting as though he had never ordered me to come or had never discussed anything of the foundation. When he finally conceded that he had ordered me to come, he said he meant that I should come alone, but that I had come with so many nuns! The bishop of Palencia had told me that there was no reason to ask permission of the archbishop who had already said how much he desired the foundation.

This is the way the things happened, and they did happen in this was because God wanted the house to be founded. Afterward, the archbishop acknowledged that had we openly informed him, he would have told us not to come. He ended the visit with Father Provincial by telling him that if we did not have an **income** and our **own house** he would not grant the **license**; and we could easily return to where we came from.

**22.** Lord, how certain it is that anyone who renders You service soon pays with a great trial! And what a precious reward a trial is for those who truly love you if we could at once understand its value! But we did not then want this reward because it was making all impossible. The archbishop made still more demands: that what would be used for income and buying the house could not be taken from what the nuns had brought with them. All seemed lost, but I was certain that all was working for the best.

Father Provincial returned very happy nor was he annoyed with me for not having secured the archbishop's permission in writing as he had told me to do.

### **Part 8 Mass**

**23.** Some of the friends and relatives to whom Canon Salinas from Palencia had

written on our behalf thought we should secure the archbishop's permission to have Mass in the house. We were never able however to obtain his permission to have Mass there even though two canons begged him. The most they got from him was that once we had an income, the foundation could be made, there in that house, until we bought a house. Further, he said that to buy a house, we would have to have guarantors who would pay and that we would have to leave the place where we were staying. We found the guarantors at once and Catalina de Tolosa provided the income for the foundation.

**24.** It took more than three weeks to decide on the amount of money, how and from where it would come. During this time we could not hear Mass. Catalina de Tolosa did all so well.. She was so generous and showed so much good will. She provided us all with food for a month as though she were our mother.

Father Provincial and his companions were given lodging at a friend's house, Doctor Manso. Our provincial was very impatient about being detained for so long, but he did not know how he could leave us.

### **Part 9 The Administrator**

**25.** Once an agreement was reached about the guarantors and the income, the archbishop ordered that documents be given to his administrator and that the matter be taken care of at once. After we had spent almost a month trying to meet the demands of the archbishop, the administrator sent me a note saying that until we had our own house, the license would not be given. He did not want the foundation to be made in the house in which we were staying because it was damp and there was too much noise in the street. It was as if we were just beginning the whole process! The archbishop also felt the house had to meet his approval.